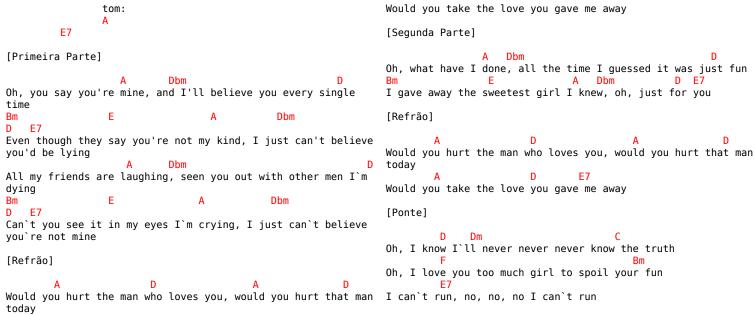


## Kalapana - The Hurt



## **Acordes**

