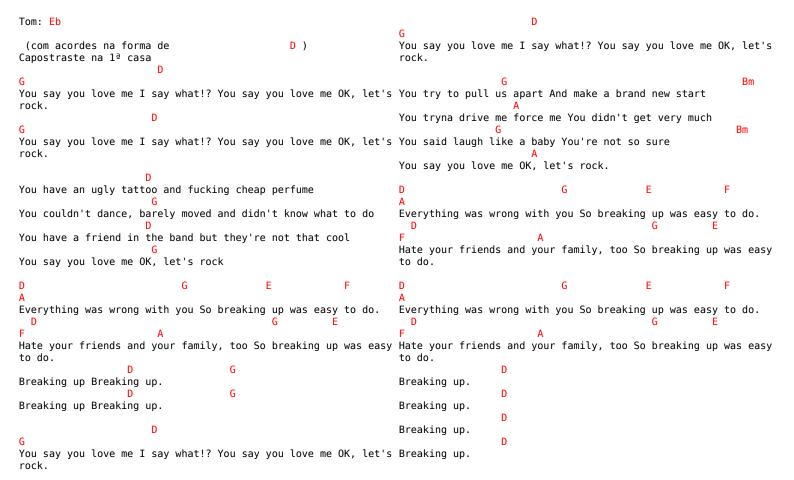


Charli XCX - Breaking Up



Acordes

